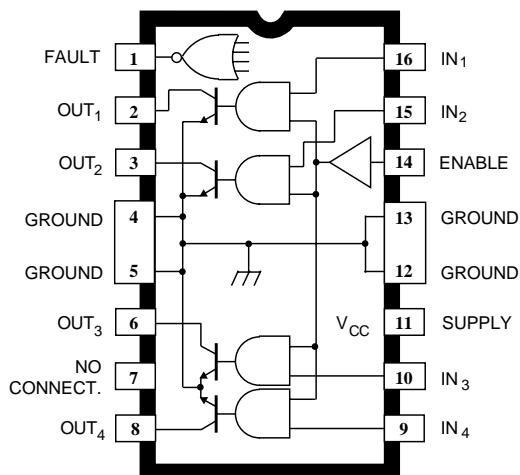


## PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS

UDx2547B



Dwg. PP-018A

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Output Voltage, $V_{OUT}$ .....	60 V
Over-Current Protected Output Voltage, $V_{OUT}$ .....	25 V
Output Current, $I_{OUT}$ .....	1.3 A*
FAULT Output Voltage, $V_F$ .....	40 V
Supply Voltage, $V_{CC}$ .....	7.0 V
Input Voltage, $V_{IN}$ or $V_{EN}$ .....	7.0 V
Package Power Dissipation, $P_D$ .....	See Graph
Operating Temperature Range, $T_A$	
Prefix 'UDK' .....	$-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$
Prefix 'UDN' .....	$-20^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
Prefix 'UDQ' .....	$-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range, $T_S$ .....	$-55^\circ\text{C}$ to $+150^\circ\text{C}$

\*Outputs are current limited at approximately 1.3 A per driver and junction temperature limited if current in excess of 1.3 A is attempted. See Circuit Description and Application for further information.

Providing interface between low-level logic and power loads, the UDK/UDN/UDQ2547B and UDK/UDN/UDQ2547EB quad power drivers combine logic gates and high-current bipolar outputs with complete output protection. Each of the four outputs will sink 600 mA in the ON state. The outputs have a minimum breakdown voltage (load dump) of 60 V and a sustaining voltage of 40 V. The inputs are compatible with TTL and 5 V CMOS logic systems and include internal pull-down resistors to ensure that the outputs remain OFF if the inputs are open-circuited.

Over-current protection for each channel has been designed into these devices and is activated at approximately 1.3 A. It protects each output from short circuits with supply voltages up to 25 V. When a maximum driver output current is reached, that output drive is reduced linearly, maintaining a constant load current. If the over-current or short circuit condition continues, each channel has an independent thermal limit circuit which will sense the rise in junction temperature and turn OFF the individual channel that is at fault. Foldback circuitry decreases the output current if excessive voltage is present across the output and assists in keeping the device within its SOA (safe operating area).

Each output also includes diagnostics for increased device protection. If any output is shorted or opened, the diagnostics can signal the controlling circuitry through a common FAULT pin.

These devices can be used to drive various resistive loads including incandescent lamps (without warming or limiting resistors). With the addition of external output clamp diodes, they can be used to drive inductive loads such as relays, solenoids, or dc stepping motors.

The suffix 'B' devices are 16-pin power DIPs while the suffix 'EB' devices are 28-lead power PLCCs for surface-mount applications. Both packages are of batwing construction to provide for maximum package power dissipation.

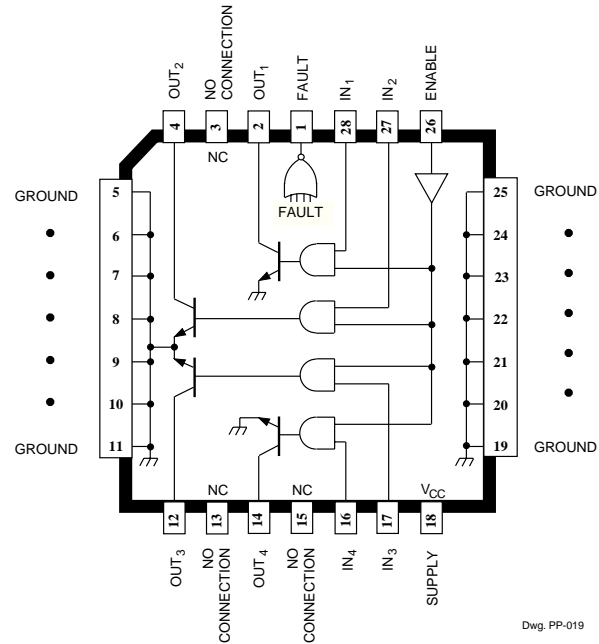
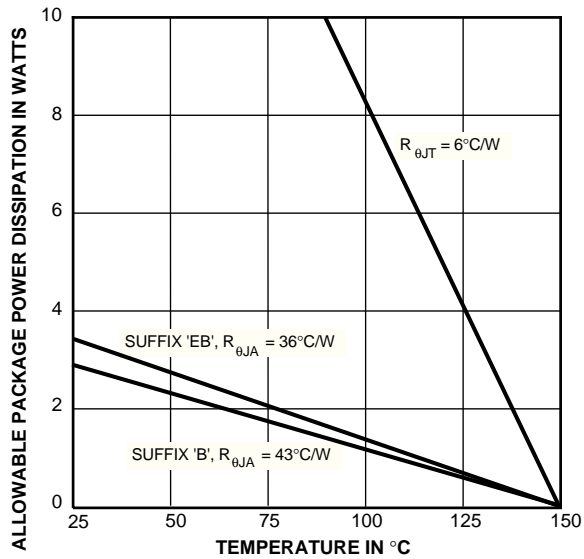
### FEATURES

- Output SOA Protection
- Diagnostic FAULT Output
- Independent Over-Current Protection for Each Driver
- Independent Thermal Protection for Each Driver
- 600 mA Output Current per Channel
- Low Output-Saturation Voltage
- TTL and 5 V CMOS Compatible Inputs

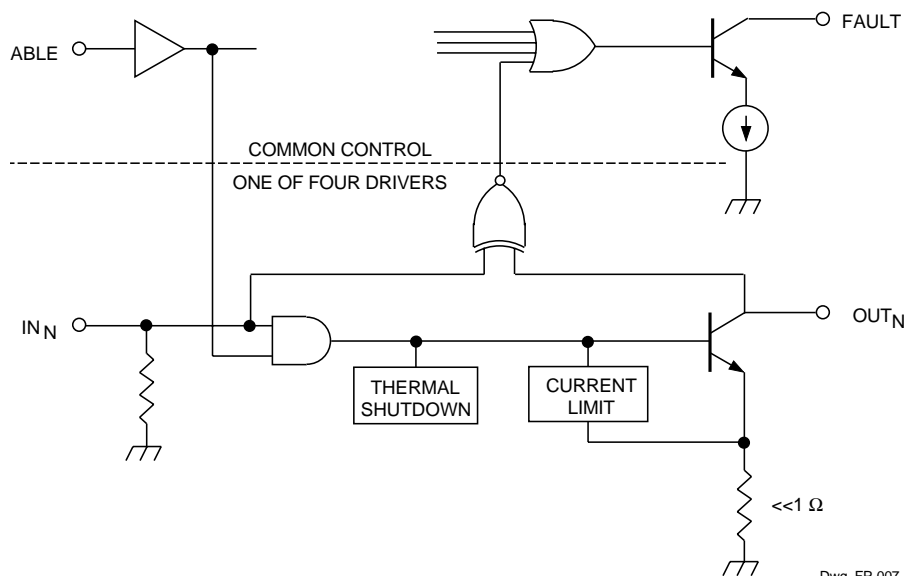
Always order by complete part number: a prefix to indicate operating temperature range + the basic four-digit part number + a suffix to indicate package style, e.g., **UDK2547EB**.

# 2547 PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS

## UDx2547EB



## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



# 2547

## PROTECTED

### QUAD POWER DRIVERS

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$  (prefix 'UDN,') or over operating temperature range (prefix 'UDK, or 'UDQ,'),  $V_{CC} = 4.75\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Limits			
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Output Leakage Current*	$I_{OUT}$	$V_{OUT} = 60\text{ V}, V_{IN} = 0.8\text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.0\text{ V}$	—	30	150	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{OUT} = 60\text{ V}, V_{IN} = 2.0\text{ V}, V_{EN} = 0.8\text{ V}$	—	30	150	$\mu\text{A}$
Output Sustaining Voltage	$V_{OUT(SUS)}$	$I_{OUT} = 100\text{ mA}, V_{IN} = 0.8\text{ V}, V_{CC} = \text{Open}$	40	—	—	V
Output Saturation Voltage	$V_{OUT(SAT)}$	$I_{OUT} = 400\text{ mA}$	—	—	300	mV
		$I_{OUT} = 500\text{ mA}$	—	—	400	mV
		$I_{OUT} = 600\text{ mA}$	—	—	550	mV
Over-Current Limit	$I_{OUT}$	5 ms PulseTest, $V_{OUT} = 5.0\text{ V}$	—	1.3	1.7	A
Input Voltage	Logic 1	$V_{IN(1)} \text{ or } V_{EN(1)}$	2.0	—	—	V
	Logic 0	$V_{IN(0)} \text{ or } V_{EN(0)}$	—	—	0.8	V
Input Current	Logic 1	$V_{IN(1)} \text{ or } V_{EN(1)} = 2.0\text{ V}$	—	—	60	$\mu\text{A}$
	Logic 0	$V_{IN(0)} \text{ or } V_{EN(0)} = 0.8\text{ V}$	10	—	—	$\mu\text{A}$
Fault Output Leakage Current	$I_F$	$V_F = 40\text{ V}$	—	<1.0	2.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Fault Output Current	$I_F$	$V_F = 40\text{ V}$ , Driver Outputs Open, $V_{IN} = 0.8\text{ V}, V_{EN} = 2.0\text{ V}$	40	60	80	$\mu\text{A}$
Fault Output Saturation Voltage	$V_{F(SAT)}$	$I_F = 30\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	0.1	0.4	V
Total Supply Current	$I_{CC}$	All Outputs ON	—	45	50	mA
		All Outputs OFF	—	6.0	10	mA
Thermal Shutdown	$T_J$		—	165	—	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Thermal Hysteresis	$\Delta T_J$		—	15	—	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

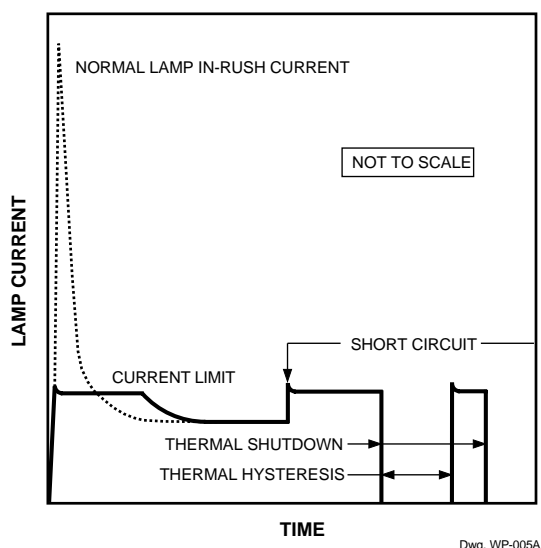
Typical Data is for design information only.  
\*Measurement includes XOR input current and other elements.

### TRUTH TABLE

STATUS	$IN_N$	ENABLE	$OUT_N$	FAULT
Normal Load	H	H	L	H
	L	H	H	H
	X	L	H	H
Over-Current or Short to Supply	H	H	R	L
Thermal Fault	H	H	H	L
Open Load or Short to Ground	L	H	L	L

X = Don't care. R = Linear drive, current limited.

# 2547 PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS



## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION AND APPLICATION

These devices monitor their outputs for open or shorted conditions. Both conditions are sensed by comparing the input and output states. Note that the FAULT output is operational only if the ENABLE input is high. When a fault condition is sensed, the FAULT output will go to a low state. An external FAULT output filter capacitor (0.1μF) is recommended to eliminate erroneous switching.

### INCANDESCENT LAMP DRIVER

High incandescent lamp turn-ON/in-rush currents can contribute to poor lamp reliability and destroy semiconductor lamp drivers.

Warming (parallel) or current-limiting (series) resistors protect both driver and lamp but use significant power either when the lamp is OFF or when the lamp is ON, respectively. Lamps with steady-state current ratings up to 600 mA can be driven without the need for warming or current-limiting resistors, if lamp turn-ON time is not a concern.

When an incandescent lamp is initially turned ON, the cold filament is at minimum resistance and would normally allow a 10x to 12x in-rush current. With these drivers, during turn-ON, the high in-rush current is sensed by the internal low-value sense resistor, drive current to the output stage is diverted by the shunting transistor, the output stage operates in a linear mode, and the load current is limited to approximately 1.3 A. During lamp warmup, the filament resistance increases to its maximum value, the output driver goes into saturation and applies maximum rated voltage to the lamp.

### INDUCTIVE LOAD DRIVER

With the addition of external clamp diodes, bifilar (unipolar) stepper motors and other inductive loads can be driven directly. The external diodes prevent damage to the output transistors by suppressing the high-voltage spikes that occur when turning OFF an inductive load. For rapid current decay (fast turn-OFF speeds), the use of Zener diodes will raise the flyback voltage and improve performance. However, the peak voltage must not exceed the specified minimum sustaining voltage ( $V_{SUPPLY} + V_Z + V_F \leq V_{OUT(SUS)}$ ).

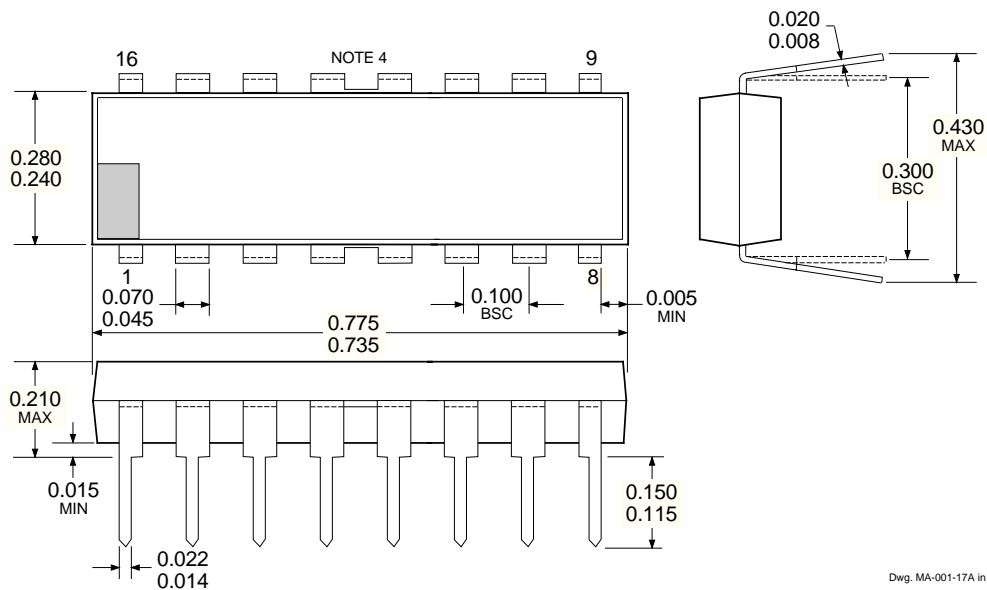
### OVER-CURRENT CONDITIONS

In the event of a shorted load, or stalled motor, the load current will attempt to increase. As described above, the drive current to the affected output stage is linearly reduced (limiting the load current to about 1.3 A), causing the output stage to go linear. As the junction temperature of the output stage increases, the thermal shutdown circuit will shut OFF the affected output. If the fault condition is corrected, the output driver will return to its normal saturated condition.

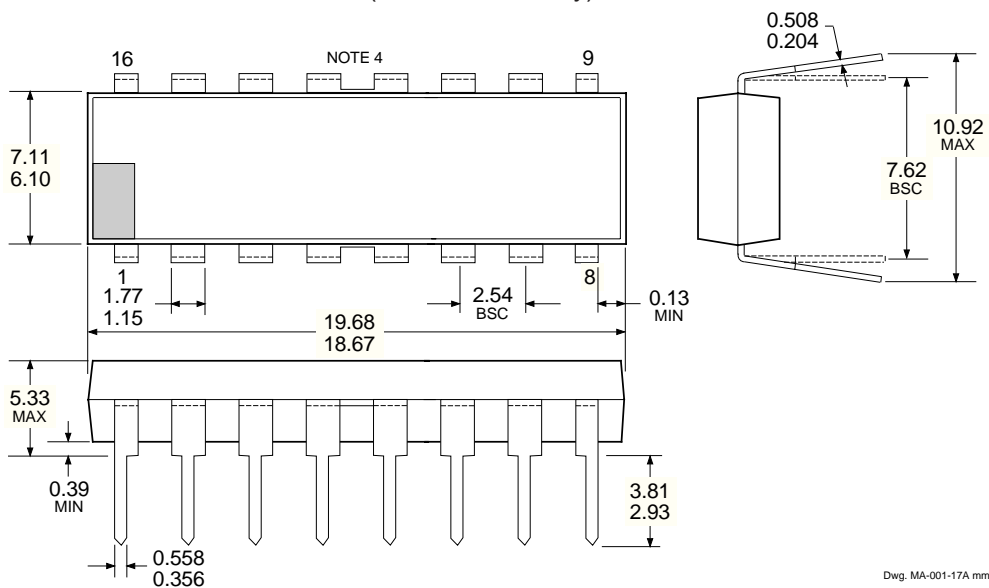
# 2547 PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS

## UDN2547B and UDQ2547B

Dimensions in Inches  
(controlling dimensions)



Dimensions in Millimeters  
(for reference only)

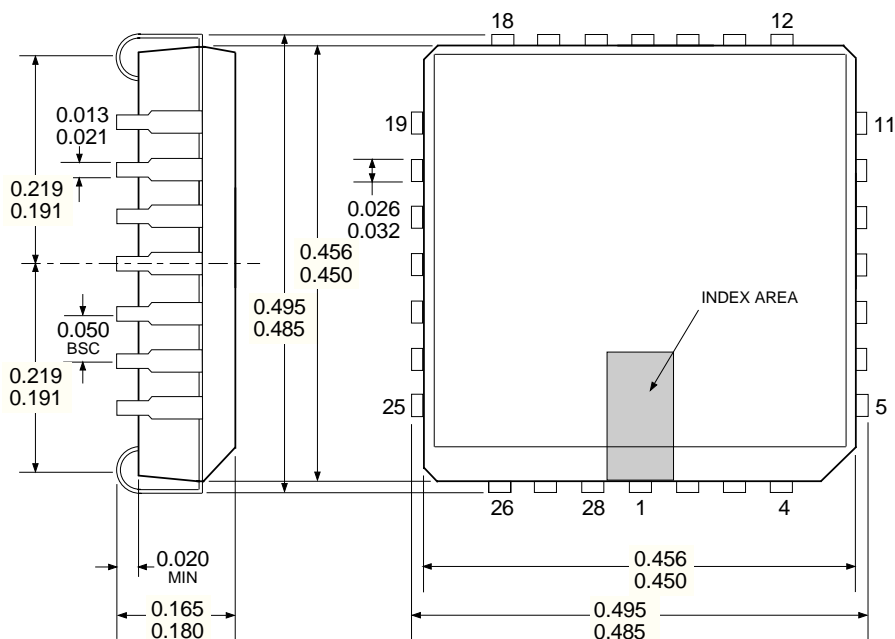


- NOTES:
1. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.
  2. Lead spacing tolerance is non-cumulative
  3. Lead thickness is measured at seating plane or below.
  4. Webbed lead frame. Leads 4, 5, 12, and 13 are internally one piece.

# 2547 PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS

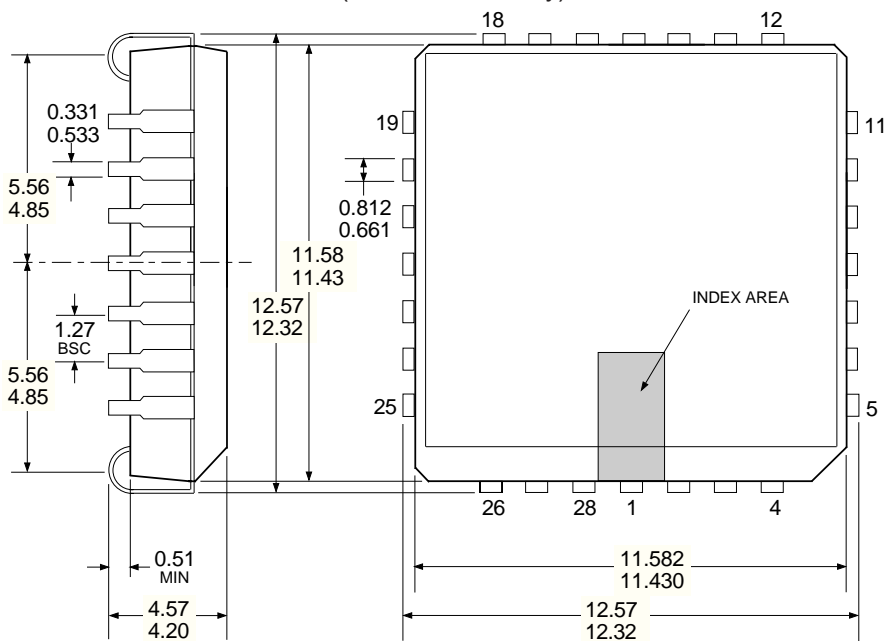
## UDN2547EB and UDQ2547EB

Dimensions in Inches  
(controlling dimensions)



Dwg. MA-005-28A in

Dimensions in Millimeters  
(for reference only)



Dwg. MA-005-28A mm

- NOTES: 1. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.  
2. Lead spacing tolerance is non-cumulative  
3. Webbed lead frame. Leads 5 through 11 and 19 through 25 are internally one piece.

**2547**  
***PROTECTED***  
***QUAD POWER DRIVERS***

*Allegro MicroSystems, Inc. reserves the right to make, from time to time, such departures from the detail specifications as may be required to permit improvements in the design of its products.*

*The information included herein is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Allegro MicroSystems, Inc. assumes no responsibility for its use; nor for any infringements of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use.*

---

# 2547 PROTECTED QUAD POWER DRIVERS

## POWER SINK DRIVERS SELECTION GUIDE

IN ORDER OF 1) OUTPUT CURRENT, 2) OUTPUT VOLTAGE, 3) NUMBER OF DRIVERS

Output Ratings *			Features					Part Number <sup>†</sup>
mA	V	#	Serial Input	Latched Drivers	Diode Clamp	Saturated Outputs	Internal Protection	
100	20	8	–	–	–	X	–	2595
	30	32	X	X	–	–	–	5833
	40	32	X	X	–	X	–	5832
250	135	7	–	–	X	–	–	7003
300	45	1	Hall Sensor/Driver		X	–	X	5140
	50	7	–	–	X	–	–	2003
	50	8	–	–	X	–	–	2803
	50	8	–	–	X	X	–	2596
	60	2	Hall Sensor/Driver		–	X	–	5275
	60	4	–	–	X	X	X	2557
	95	7	–	–	X	–	–	2023
	95	8	–	–	X	–	–	2823
350	50	4	–	X	X	–	–	5800
	50	7	–	–	X	–	–	2004
	50	8	–	–	X	–	–	2804
	50	8	–	X	X	–	–	5801
	50	8	X	X	–	–	–	5821
	80	8	X	X	–	–	–	5822
	50	8	X	X	X	–	–	5841
	80	8	X	X	X	–	–	5842
	95	7	–	–	X	–	–	2024
	95	8	–	–	X	–	–	2824
450	30	28	Dual 4 to 14-Line Decoder/Driver			–	–	6817
600	60	4	–	–	–	X	X	2547
	60	4	–	–	X	X	X	2549
700	60	4	–	–	X	X	X	2543 and 2559
750	50	8	–	–	X	X	–	2597
900	14	2	Hall Sensor/Driver		X	X	X	3625
	26	2	Hall Sensor/Driver		X	X	X	3626
1000	46	4	Stepper Motor Controller/Driver			MOS	–	7024 and 7029
1200	46	4	Microstepping Controller/Driver			MOS	–	7042
1250	50	4	Stepper Motor Translator/Driver			–	X	5804
	50	4	–	–	X	–	–	2064 and 2068
1500	80	4	–	–	X	–	–	2065 and 2069
1600	50	9	X	X	–	–	X	5829
1800	50	4	–	–	X	–	–	2544
	50	4	–	–	X	–	–	2540
3000	46	4	Stepper Motor Controller/Driver			MOS	–	7026
4000	50	4	–	–	X	–	–	2878
	80	4	–	–	X	–	–	2879

\* Current is maximum specified test condition, voltage is maximum rating. See specification for sustaining voltage limits or over-current protection voltage limits.

† Complete part number includes additional characters to indicate operating temperature range and package style.



115 Northeast Cutoff, Box 15036  
Worcester, Massachusetts 01615-0036 (508) 853-5000